(Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited Condensed Interim
Financial Statements
For The Half-Year Ended
30 June 2024
(In Ringgit Malaysia)

Prudential Assurance Malaysia Berhad (Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

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Prudential Assurance Malaysia Berhad (Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Condensed statement of financial position As at 30 June 2024 (Unaudited)

| | Note | 30.06.2024 RM'000 | 31.12.2023 RM'000 |
|--|------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Assets | | | |
| Property and equipment | | 178,218 | 180,632 |
| Right-of-use assets | | 134,649 | 140,841 |
| Intangible assets | | 305,797 | 308,180 |
| Investments, including derivatives | 10 | 48,269,547 | 44,099,238 |
| Insurance contract assets | 11 | 36,222 | 36,420 |
| Reinsurance contract assets | 12 | 81,966 | 110,494 |
| Other receivables | | 343,338 | 300,211 |
| Tax recoverable | | 156,906 | 123,170 |
| Cash and bank balances | | 90,281 | 105,463 |
| Total assets | | 49,596,924 | 45,404,649 |
| Equity, policyholders' funds and liabilities Share capital Retained earnings | | 100,000 6,967,185 | 100,000 6,512,627 |
| Total equity | | 7,067,185 | 6,612,627 |
| Insurance contract liabilities | 11 | 39,552,717 | 36,209,523 |
| Reinsurance contract liabilities | 12 | 178,503 | 201,945 |
| Deferred tax liabilities | | 2,347,736 | 1,967,263 |
| Derivatives | | 534 | - |
| Lease liabilities | | 145,690 | 149,900 |
| Tax payable | | 78,825 | 41,504 |
| Other payables and provisions | | 225,734 | 221,887 |
| Total liabilities | | 42,529,739 | 38,792,022 |
| Total equity, policyholders' funds and liabilities | | 49,596,924 | 45,404,649 |

Prudential Assurance Malaysia Berhad (Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U))

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Condensed statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income For the 6 months period ended 30 June 2024 (Unaudited)

| | 6 months period ended 30.06.2024 | 6 months period ended 30.06.2023 |
|---|--|--------------------------------------|
| | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Insurance revenue Insurance service expense for insurance contract issued Net expense from reinsurance contracts held | 2,776,239 (2,137,765) (31,830) | 2,443,138 (1,987,642) (16,846) |
| Insurance service result | 606,644 | 438,650 |
| Investment income Total insurance finance expense Total reinsurance finance expense | 3,587,653 (3,216,907) (4,750) | 589,098 (416,775) (1,462) |
| Net investment result | 365,996 | 170,861 |
| Other income Other expenditure Finance cost | 34,901 (4,119) (3,404) | 43,129 (3,692) (3,552) |
| Profit before taxation Taxation | 1,000,018 (445,503) | 645,396 (177,622) |
| Net profit/Total comprehensive income for the period | 554,515 | 467,774 |
| Earnings per share (sen) | <i>EE</i> 4 <i>E</i> 2 | 467.77 |
| Basic | 554.52 | 467.77 |

(Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Condensed statement of changes in equity For the 6 months period ended 30 June 2024 (Unaudited)

| | Retained earnings | | | | | i |
|--|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| | Note | Share capital RM'000 | Non- Distributable* RM'000 | Distributable RM'000 | Total RM'000 | Total equity RM'000 |
| At 1 January 2024 | | 100,000 | 5,773,892 | 738,735 | 6,512,627 | 6,612,627 |
| Net profit/Total comprehensive income for the period | | - | 557,290 | (2,775) | 554,515 | 554,515 |
| Group share-based payment transaction** | | - | - | 43 | 43 | 43 |
| Dividends paid during the period | 15 | - | - | (100,000) | (100,000) | (100,000) |
| At 30 June 2024 | - | 100,000 | 6,331,182 | 636,003 | 6,967,185 | 7,067,185 |
| | | | | | | |

- * Non-distributable retained earnings comprise of the shareholders' share of participating life fund's estate and the surplus from participating and non-participating life insurance business, net of deferred tax. This amount is only distributable upon the annual recommendation by the Appointed Actuary to transfer a requisite amount of the Life fund surplus to the shareholder's fund.
- ** Group share-based payment transaction is the recognition of the settlement of share option scheme granted by the ultimate holding company, Prudential plc, to the eligible agents.

(Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Condensed statement of changes in equity
For the 6 months period ended 30 June 2024 (Unaudited) (continued)

| | Note | Share capital RM'000 | Non- Distributable* RM'000 | Distributable RM'000 | Total RM'000 | Total equity RM'000 |
|--|------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| At 1 January 2023 | | 100,000 | 5,075,783 | 921,974 | 5,997,757 | 6,097,757 |
| Net profit/Total comprehensive income for the period | | - | 472,316 | (4,542) | 467,774 | 467,774 |
| Group share-based payment transaction** | | - | - | (1,319) | (1,319) | (1,319) |
| Dividends paid during the period | 15 | - | - | (271,000) | (271,000) | (271,000) |
| At 30 June 2023 | - | 100,000 | 5,548,099 | 645,113 | 6,193,212 | 6,293,212 |
| | = | | | | | |

- * Non-distributable retained earnings comprise of the shareholders' share of participating life fund's estate and the surplus from participating and non-participating life insurance business, net of deferred tax. This amount is only distributable upon the annual recommendation by the Appointed Actuary to transfer a requisite amount of the Life fund surplus to the shareholder's fund.
- ** Group share-based payment transaction is the recognition of the settlement of share option scheme granted by the ultimate holding company, Prudential plc, to the eligible agents.

Prudential Assurance Malaysia Berhad (Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Condensed statement of cash flows For the 6 months period ended 30 June 2024 (Unaudited)

| | 6 months period ended 30.06.2024 RM'000 | 6 months period ended 30.06.2023 RM'000 |
|--|--|--|
| Cash flows from operating activities | | |
| Profit before taxation | 1,000,018 | 645,396 |
| Adjustments for: | | |
| Gain on disposal of property and equipment | (135) | (197) |
| Fair value (gain)/loss on investments | (2,423,367) | 228,210 |
| Depreciation of property and equipment | 8,587 | 8,787 |
| Depreciation of right-of-use assets | 16,923 | 16,536 |
| Amortisation of intangible assets | 24,275 | 22,957 |
| Property and equipment written off | 163 | 145 |
| Interest expense on lease liabilities | 3,109 | 3,224 |
| Operating profit before changes in working capital | (1,370,427) | 925,058 |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: | | |
| Investments | (1,746,408) | (1,024,837) |
| Insurance contract assets | 198 | 21,483 |
| Reinsurance contract assets | 28,528 | (17,401) |
| Other receivables | (43,127) | (129,663) |
| Insurance contract liabilities | 3,343,194 | 686,993 |
| Reinsurance contract liabilities | (23,442) | 17,905 |
| Other payables and provisions | 3,890 | 2,866 |
| Cash generated from operations | 192,406 | 482,404 |
| Tax paid | (61,445) | (144,273) |
| Net cash from operating activities | 130,961 | 338,131 |
| Cash flows from investing activities | | |
| Acquisition of property and equipment | (6,336) | (22,052) |
| Acquisition of intangible assets | (21,892) | (8) |
| Proceeds from disposal of property and equipment | 135 | 197 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (28,093) | (21,863) |
| | | |
| Cash flows from financing activities | | |
| Payment of lease liabilities | (14,941) | (15,837) |
| Interest paid on lease liabilities | (3,109) | (3,224) |
| Dividend paid to owners of the Company | (100,000) | (271,000) |
| Net cash used in financing activities | (118,050) | (290,061) |
| | | |
| Net (decrease)/increase in cash and bank balances | (15,182) | 26,207 |
| Cash and bank balances at beginning of period | 105,463 | 70,745 |
| Cash and bank balances at end of period | 90,281 | 96,952 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed interim financial statements.

(Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the condensed interim financial statements

1. Basis of preparation

(a) Statement of compliance

These condensed interim financial statements of the Company are unaudited and have been prepared in accordance with Malaysia Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRS") 134, *Interim Financial Reporting* issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB") and International Accounting Standard ("IAS") 34, *Interim Financial Reporting* issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB"). They do not include all of the information required for full annual financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the Company's annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

(b) Changes in accounting policies

The accounting policies and presentation adopted by the Company for the condensed interim financial statements are consistent with those adopted in the Company's audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2023, except for the adoption of the following:

Amendments to standards effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024

- Amendment to MFRS 16, Leases Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback
- Amendment to MFRS 101, Presentation of Financial Statements Non-current Liabilities with Covenants and Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current
- Amendments to MFRS 7, Financial Instruments: Disclosures and MFRS 107, Statement of Cash Flows – Supplier Finance Arrangements

The initial application of the abovementioned pronouncements did not have any material financial impact to the current and prior periods financial statements upon their first adoption.

(c) Standards, interpretations, and amendments that are issued but not yet effective

The accounting standards and amendments to standards that have been issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB") but not yet effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024 are disclosed below. The Company plans to adopt these accounting standards, interpretations, and amendments, if applicable, when they become effective:

Amendments to Standard effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2025

 Amendment to MFRS 121, The Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates – Lack of Exchangeability

MFRSs and amendments to Standard effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2027

- MFRS 18, Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements
- MFRS 19, Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures
- Amendments to MFRS 9, Financial Instruments and MFRS 7, Financial Instruments:
 Disclosures Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments

(Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

1. Basis of preparation (continued)

(c) Standards, interpretations, and amendments that are issued but not yet effective (continued)

Amendments to Standard of which the effective date has yet to be confirmed

 Amendments to MFRS 10, Consolidated Financial Statements and MFRS 128, Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures – Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture

The adoption of the above pronouncements are not expected to have a material financial impact to the financial statements of the Company in the period of initial application.

2. Critical accounting policies, estimates and judgements

The preparation of condensed interim financial statements require management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of income, expenses, assets, liabilities, the accompanying disclosures and the disclosure of contingent liabilities. Although these estimates and judgements are based on management's best knowledge of current events and actions, actual results may differ.

In preparing the condensed interim financial statements, the significant judgements made by management in applying the Company's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2023.

3. Comments on seasonality or cyclicality

The business operations of the Company were not significantly affected by seasonality or cyclical factors for the period under review.

4. Unusual item affecting assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows

There were no items affecting assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows which are unusual because of their nature, size or incidence in the current interim period ended 30 June 2024 other than the following:

(a) Messrs. Raja Darryl & Loh ("RDL") have filed the cause papers with the Special Commissioner of Income Tax ("SCIT") for the additional assessment issued by the Inland Revenue Board of Malaysia ("IRB") relating to the S110B set-off applied to the actuarial surplus arising from the Unit Linked Investment Funds being disregarded, amounting to RM26.9 million. The Company paid the full additional tax amount. The Company is of the view that there are strong justifications for its appeal against the matter raised by IRB and has treated the full payment as a tax recoverable. As at the date of the condensed interim financial statements, the Company is in discussion with IRB exploring potential resolutions and SCIT has fixed the next hearing date on 7 August 2024 for both parties to provide an update.

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5. Changes in estimates

There were no material changes in the basis used for accounting estimates for the current interim period ended 30 June 2024.

6. Issues, repurchases and repayments of debt and equity securities

There were no issuances, cancellations, repurchases, resale and repayments of debt and equity securities by the Company in the current interim period ended 30 June 2024.

7. Events after the interim period

There were no material events after the interim period that have not been reflected in the condensed interim financial statements for the interim period.

8. Effect of changes in the composition of the Company

There were no changes in the composition of the Company during the period under review.

9. Changes in contingent liabilities or contingent assets

There were no material changes in the Company's contingent liabilities and contingent assets since the last annual balance sheet date.

Prudential Assurance Malaysia Berhad (Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

10. Investments, including derivatives

| | 30.06.2024 RM'000 | 31.12.2023 RM'000 |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| Malaysian government securities | 5,225,903 | 4,535,166 |
| Debt securities | 13,598,518 | 13,303,563 |
| Equity shares | 18,772,290 | 16,782,142 |
| Real estate investment trusts ("REITs") | 311,509 | 319,751 |
| Exchange traded fund ("ETF") | 17,780 | - |
| Unit trust funds | 2,007,918 | 1,455,244 |
| Foreign managed funds | 4,572,610 | 3,829,314 |
| Investment in structured products | 4,648 | 4,969 |
| Derivatives | 4 400 | 5,692 |
| Loans Deposite with financial institutions | 1,426 | 1,636 |
| Deposits with financial institutions | 3,756,945 | 3,861,761 |
| | 48,269,547 | 44,099,238 |
| The Company's financial investments are summarised by cat | egories as follov | vs: |
| | 30.06.2024 RM'000 | 31.12.2023 RM'000 |
| Amortised cost ("AC") | 3,758,371 | 3,863,397 |
| Fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL") | 44,511,176 | 40,235,841 |
| | 48,269,547 | 44,099,238 |
| The following investments mature after 12 months: | | |
| | 30.06.2024 RM'000 | 31.12.2023 RM'000 |
| Amortised cost ("AC") | 259,325 | 259,614 |
| Fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL") | 18,351,571 | 17,515,913 |
| | 18,610,896 | 17,775,527 |
| (a) Amortised Cost | | |
| (a) Amortised cost | | |
| | 30.06.2024 RM'000 | 31.12.2023 RM'000 |
| Fixed and call deposits with financial institutions | 3,756,945 | 3,861,761 |
| Mortgage loans | 23 | 32 |
| Other loans | 1,403 | 1,604 |
| | | |

3,758,371

3,863,397

Prudential Assurance Malaysia Berhad (Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

10. Investments, including derivatives (continued)

(b) Fair value through profit or loss

| | 30.06.2024 RM'000 | 31.12.2023 RM'000 |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| Malaysian government securities | 5,225,903 | 4,535,166 |
| Debt securities | 13,598,518 | 13,303,563 |
| Equity shares | 18,772,290 | 16,782,142 |
| Real estate investment trusts ("REITs") | 311,509 | 319,751 |
| Exchange traded fund ("ETF") | 17,780 | - |
| Unit trust funds | 2,007,918 | 1,455,244 |
| Foreign managed funds | 4,572,610 | 3,829,314 |
| Investment in structured products | 4,648 | 4,969 |
| Derivatives | | 5,692 |
| | 44,511,176 | 40,235,841 |

(Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

11. Insurance contract assets/liabilities

The table below provides an analysis of the portfolio of insurance contract assets and liabilities issued on the Company's condensed statement of financial position:

| | Assets | Liabilities | Net liabilities / (assets) |
|--|----------|-------------|-------------------------------|
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | `RM'000 |
| As at 30 June 2024 | | | |
| Estimates of present value of future cash flows | - | 28,830,526 | 28,830,526 |
| Risk adjustment for non-financial risks ("RA") | - | 1,422,683 | 1,422,683 |
| Contractual service margin ("CSM") | | 9,291,577 | 9,291,577 |
| Insurance contracts not measured under Premium Allocation Approach ("PAA") | - | 39,544,786 | 39,544,786 |
| Insurance contracts measured under PAA | (36,222) | 7,931 | (28,291) |
| Total insurance contract balances | (36,222) | 39,552,717 | 39,516,495 |
| As at 31 December 2023 | | | |
| Estimates of present value of future cash flows | - | 25,666,154 | 25,666,154 |
| Risk adjustment for non-financial risks ("RA") | - | 1,383,399 | 1,383,399 |
| Contractual service margin ("CSM") | | 9,153,516 | 9,153,516 |
| Insurance contracts not measured under Premium Allocation Approach ("PAA") | - | 36,203,069 | 36,203,069 |
| Insurance contracts measured under PAA | (36,420) | 6,454 | (29,966) |
| Total insurance contract balances | (36,420) | 36,209,523 | 36,173,103 |

(Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

11. Insurance contract assets/liabilities (continued)

a) Roll-forward of the net asset/liability of insurance contracts issued showing the liability for remaining coverage and the liability for incurred claims:

| | 30.06.2024 | | | | |
|---|--|------------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------|
| | Liabilities for remaining coverage E t Excluding | | Liabilities for incurred claims PAA Estimates of the present value of future cash | | |
| | component RM'000 | component RM'000 | flows RM'000 | Non-PAA RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
| At 1 January 2024 Opening (assets) Opening liabilities | 203,695 | (26,091) 34,256,831 | (10,329) 1,727 | - 1,747,270 | (36,420) 36,209,523 |
| Net opening liabilities/(assets) | 203,695 | 34,230,740 | (8,602) | 1,747,270 | 36,173,103 |
| Net opening habilities/(assets) | 200,000 | 34,230,740 | (0,002) | 1,747,270 | 30,173,103 |
| Insurance revenue | | (4 = 0 = 4 =) | | | (4 = 0 = -4 =) |
| Expected incurred claims and other insurance service result | - | (1,507,515) | - | - | (1,507,515) |
| Change in risk adjustment for non-financial risk expired CSM recognised for services provided | - | (60,904) (501,183) | - | - | (60,904) (501,183) |
| Recovery of insurance acquisition cash flows | _ | (547,403) | _ | _ | (547,403) |
| Premium and other adjustments | - | (121,010) | - | - | (121,010) |
| Contracts measured under PAA | - | (38,224) | - | - | (38,224) |
| Insurance service expense | | | | | |
| Adjustments to liability for incurred claims | - | - | 13,621 | 68,031 | 81,652 |
| Amortisation of insurance acquisition cash flows | - | 547,403 | - | - | 547,403 |
| Incurred claims and other expenses Losses and/or reversal of losses on onerous contracts | (7,421) (2,363) | - | 5,433 - | 1,513,061 - | 1,511,073 (2,363) |
| Insurance Service Result | (9,784) | (2,228,836) | 19,054 | 1,581,092 | (638,474) |

(Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

11. Insurance contract assets/liabilities (continued)

a) Roll-forward of the net asset/liability of insurance contracts issued showing the liability for remaining coverage and the liability for incurred claims (continued):

| | 30.06.2024 | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|--|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | Liabilities for Liabilities for | | | |
| | remaining | coverage | incurred | claims | |
| | Loss component RM'000 | Excluding loss component RM'000 | PAA Estimates of the present value of future cash flows RM'000 | Non-PAA RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
| Investment components | _ | (1,381,049) | - | 1,381,049 | - |
| Net insurance finance expense | 3,707 | 3,175,868 | - | 37,332 | 3,216,907 |
| Total changes in the Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income | (6,077) | (434,017) | 19,054 | 2,999,473 | 2,578,433 |
| • | | , , , | , | , , | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , |
| Cash flows | | | | | |
| Claims & other insurance services expenses paid | - | - (725 570) | (18,468) | (2,908,231) | (2,926,699) |
| Insurance acquisition cash flows Premiums and other amounts received for insurance | - | (725,570) | - | - | (725,570) |
| contracts | | 4,417,228 | - | - | 4,417,228 |
| Total cash flows | | 3,691,658 | (18,468) | (2,908,231) | 764,959 |
| Net closing liabilities | 197,618 | 37,488,381 | (8,016) | 1,838,512 | 39,516,495 |
| A4 20 June 2004 | | | | | |
| At 30 June 2024 Closing (assets) | _ | (27,784) | (8,438) | _ | (36,222) |
| Closing liabilities | 197,618 | 37,516,165 | 422 | 1,838,512 | 39,552,717 |
| Net closing liabilities/(assets) | 197,618 | 37,488,381 | (8,016) | 1,838,512 | 39,516,495 |
| 3 , | | - ,, | (-,) | , , | -,, |

(Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

11. Insurance contract assets/liabilities (continued)

a) Roll-forward of the net asset/liability of insurance contracts issued showing the liability for remaining coverage and the liability for incurred claims (continued):

| | 31.12.2023 | | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------|------------------------|
| | Liabilities for remaining coverage | | Liabilities for incurred claims PAA | | |
| | Loss component RM'000 | Excluding loss component RM'000 | Estimates of the present value of future cash flows RM'000 | Non-PAA RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
| At 1 January 2023 Opening (assets) Opening liabilities | - 191,596 | (26,301) 31,881,532 | (14,413) 1,238 | - 1,598,379 | (40,714) 33,672,745 |
| Net opening liabilities/(assets) | 191,596 | 31,855,231 | (13,175) | 1,598,379 | 33,632,031 |
| Insurance revenue | | | | | |
| Expected incurred claims and other insurance service result | - | (2,807,959) | - | - | (2,807,959) |
| Change in risk adjustment for non-financial risk expired | - | (110,756) | - | - | (110,756) |
| CSM recognised for services provided | - | (968,758) | - | - | (968,758) |
| Recovery of insurance acquisition cash flows | - | (1,034,488) | - | - | (1,034,488) |
| Premium and other adjustments | - | (84,255) | - | - | (84,255) |
| Contracts measured under PAA | - | (60,425) | - | - | (60,425) |
| Insurance service expense | | | | a | 10.001 |
| Adjustments to liability for incurred claims | - | - | 11,177 | 31,154 | 42,331 |
| Amortisation of insurance acquisition cash flows | (40.040) | 1,034,488 | - | - 000 007 | 1,034,488 |
| Incurred claims and other expenses Losses and/or reversal of losses on onerous contracts | (18,943) 23,483 | <u> </u> | 25,664 - | 2,963,007 | 2,969,728 23,483 |
| Insurance Service Result | 4,540 | (4,032,153) | 36,841 | 2,994,161 | (996,611) |

(Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

11. Insurance contract assets/liabilities (continued)

a) Roll-forward of the net asset/liability of insurance contracts issued showing the liability for remaining coverage and the liability for incurred claims (continued):

| | 31.12.2023 | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|--|---|---------------------|----------------------------|--|
| | Liabilities for remaining coverage | | Liabiliti incurred PAA | | | |
| | Loss component RM'000 | Excluding loss component RM'000 | Estimates of the present value of future cash flows RM'000 | Non-PAA RM'000 | Total RM'000 | |
| Investment components Net insurance finance expense | - 7,559 | (2,804,472) 2,059,835 | - - | 2,804,472 44,280 | - 2,111,674 | |
| Total changes in the Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income | 12,099 | (4,776,790) | 36,841 | 5,842,913 | 1,115,063 | |
| Cash flows Claims & other insurance services expenses paid Insurance acquisition cash flows Premiums and other amounts received for insurance | Ī | (1,043,638) | (32,268) | (5,694,022) | (5,726,290) (1,043,638) | |
| contracts | | 8,195,937 | - | - | 8,195,937 | |
| Total cash flows | | 7,152,299 | (32,268) | (5,694,022) | 1,426,009 | |
| Net closing liabilities | 203,695 | 34,230,740 | (8,602) | 1,747,270 | 36,173,103 | |
| At 31 December 2023 Closing (assets) Closing liabilities | 203,695 | (26,091) 34,256,831 | (10,329) 1,727 | - 1,747,270 | (36,420) 36,209,523 | |
| Net closing liabilities/(assets) | 203,695 | 34,230,740 | (8,602) | 1,747,270 | 36,173,103 | |

(Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

11. Insurance contract assets/liabilities (continued)

b) Roll-forward of the net asset/liability of insurance contracts issued that are not measured under the premium allocation approach, showing the estimates of the present value of future cash flows, risk adjustment and CSM:

| | 30.06.2024 | | | |
|--|--|------------------------------|--|--|
| | Estimates of the present value of future cash flows RM'000 | Risk adjustment RM'000 | Contractual service margin RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
| At 1 January 2024 Opening (assets) Opening liabilities | 25,666,154 | 1,383,399 | 9,153,516 | 36,203,069 |
| Net opening liabilities | 25,666,154 | 1,383,399 | 9,153,516 | 36,203,069 |
| Changes that relate to current services CSM recognised for services provided Risk adjustment recognised for the risk expired Experience adjustments Changes that relate to future services Contracts initially recognised in the period Changes in estimates that adjust the CSM Changes in estimates that do not adjust the CSM Changes that relate to past services Adjustments to liabilities for incurred claims | (129,000) (371,612) (177,108) (4,844) 68,031 | 52,026 10,003 (228) | (501,183) - - 322,296 167,105 - | (501,183) (60,708) (129,000) 2,710 (5,072) 68,031 |
| Insurance Service Result Net insurance finance expense | (614,533) 3,028,873 | 1,093 38,191 | (11,782) 149,843 | (625,222) 3,216,907 |
| Total changes in the Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income | 2,414,340 | 39,284 | 138,061 | 2,591,685 |

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11. Insurance contract assets/liabilities (continued)

b) Roll-forward of the net asset/liability of insurance contracts issued that are not measured under the premium allocation approach, showing the estimates of the present value of future cash flows, risk adjustment and CSM (continued):

| 30.06.2024 | | | | |
|-------------------|---|--|--|--|
| Estimates of the | | Contractual | | |
| present value of | Risk | service | | |
| future cash flows | adjustment | margin | Total | |
| RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | |
| | | | | |
| (2,908,231) | - | - | (2,908,231) | |
| (720,530) | - | - | (720,530) | |
| 4,378,793 | - | - | 4,378,793 | |
| 750,032 | - | - | 750,032 | |
| 28,830,526 | 1,422,683 | 9,291,577 | 39,544,786 | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| 20 020 526 | 1 422 692 | 0 201 577 | 20 544 796 | |
| 20,030,320 | 1,422,003 | 9,291,377 | 39,544,786 | |
| 28,830,526 | 1,422,683 | 9,291,577 | 39,544,786 | |
| | present value of future cash flows RM'000 (2,908,231) (720,530) 4,378,793 750,032 28,830,526 | Estimates of the present value of future cash flows RM'000 Risk adjustment RM'000 (2,908,231) - (720,530) - 4,378,793 - 750,032 - 28,830,526 1,422,683 | Estimates of the present value of future cash flows RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 (2,908,231) | |

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11. Insurance contract assets/liabilities (continued)

b) Roll-forward of the net asset/liability of insurance contracts issued that are not measured under the premium allocation approach, showing the estimates of the present value of future cash flows, risk adjustment and CSM (continued):

| | 31.12.2023 | | | |
|---|---|--------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Estimates of the present value of future cash flows | Risk adjustment | Contractual service margin | Total |
| A4.4 January 2022 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| At 1 January 2023 Opening (assets) | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Opening liabilities | 23,316,822 | 1,259,940 | 9,094,515 | 33,671,277 |
| Net opening liabilities | 23,316,822 | 1,259,940 | 9,094,515 | 33,671,277 |
| Changes that relate to current services | | | | |
| CSM recognised for services provided | - | _ | (968,758) | (968,758) |
| Risk adjustment recognised for the risk expired | - | (110,348) | - | (110,348) |
| Experience adjustments | 36,842 | - | - | 36,842 |
| Changes that relate to future services | | | | |
| Contracts initially recognised in the period | (695,523) | 98,613 | 604,170 | 7,260 |
| Changes in estimates that adjust the CSM | (193,788) | 68,224 | 125,564 | - |
| Changes in estimates that do not adjust the CSM | 11,030 | 5,194 | - | 16,224 |
| Changes that relate to past services Adjustments to liabilities for incurred claims | 30,421 | 733 | _ | 31,154 |
| • | <u> </u> | 700 | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
| Insurance Service Result | (811,018) | 62,416 | (239,024) | (987,626) |
| Net insurance finance expenses | 1,752,606 | 61,043 | 298,025 | 2,111,674 |
| Total changes in the Statement of Profit or Loss and | 044 500 | 122 450 | E0 001 | 1 104 040 |
| Other Comprehensive Income | 941,588 | 123,459 | 59,001 | 1,124,048 |

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11. Insurance contract assets/liabilities (continued)

b) Roll-forward of the net asset/liability of insurance contracts issued that are not measured under the premium allocation approach, showing the estimates of the present value of future cash flows, risk adjustment and CSM (continued):

| 31.12.2023 | |
|--|--------|
| Estimates of the Contractual | |
| present value of Risk service | |
| The state of the s | tal |
| RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM | 000 |
| Cash flows | |
| Claims & other insurance services expenses paid (5,694,022) (5,69 | 4,022) |
| Insurance acquisition cash flows (1,035,900) (1,03 | 5,900) |
| Premiums and other amounts received for insurance contracts 8,137,666 - 8,137 | 37,666 |
| Total cash flows 1,407,744 1,40 | 7,744 |
| Net closing liabilities 25,666,154 1,383,399 9,153,516 36,26 | 3,069 |
| A4 24 December 2002 | |
| At 31 December 2023 | |
| Closing (assets) | 2 060 |
| Closing liabilities <u>25,666,154 1,383,399 9,153,516 36,26</u> | 3,069 |
| Net closing liabilities 25,666,154 1,383,399 9,153,516 36,20 | 3,069 |

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12. Reinsurance contract assets/liabilities

The table below provides an analysis of the portfolio of reinsurance contract assets and liabilities held on the Company's condensed statement of financial position:

| | Assets | Liabilities | Net (liabilities) / assets |
|---|----------|-------------|----------------------------|
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| As at 30 June 2024 | | | |
| Estimates of present value of future cash flows | 86,648 | (187,150) | (100,502) |
| Risk adjustment for non-financial risks ("RA") | 18,096 | 5,159 | 23,255 |
| Contractual service margin ("CSM") | (38,521) | 7,917 | (30,604) |
| Reinsurance contracts not measured under PAA | 66,223 | (174,074) | (107,851) |
| Reinsurance contracts measured under PAA | 15,743 | (4,429) | 11,314 |
| Total reinsurance contract balances | 81,966 | (178,503) | (96,537) |
| As at 31 December 2023 | | | |
| Estimates of present value of future cash flows | 117,964 | (212,942) | (94,978) |
| Risk adjustment for non-financial risks ("RA") | 17,131 | 2,703 | 19,834 |
| Contractual service margin ("CSM") | (34,846) | 14,087 | (20,759) |
| Reinsurance contracts not measured under PAA | 100,249 | (196,152) | (95,903) |
| Reinsurance contracts measured under PAA | 10,245 | (5,793) | 4,452 |
| Total reinsurance contract balances | 110,494 | (201,945) | (91,451) |

(Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

12. Reinsurance contract assets/liabilities (continued)

a) Roll-forward of the net asset/liability of reinsurance contracts held showing the asset for remaining coverage and the asset for incurred claims:

| | | | 30.06.2024 | | |
|---|--------------|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|
| | | Excluding loss-recovery component | Assets incurred PAA Estimates of the present value of future cash flows | | Total |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| At 1 January 2024 Opening assets Opening (liabilities) | 2,169 368 | (157,614) (362,626) | 19,453 (1,614) | 246,486 161,927 | 110,494 (201,945) |
| Net opening assets/(liabilities) | 2,537 | (520,240) | 17,839 | 408,413 | (91,451) |
| Allocation of reinsurance premiums Amounts relating to the changes in the assets for remaining coverage Amounts recoverable from reinsurers | - | (175,238) | - | - | (175,238) |
| Recognition/Reversal of loss-recovery from onerous underlying contracts Amounts recoverable for claims and other expenses incurred | 850 | - | - | - | 850 |
| in the period | - | - | 1,859 | 120,887 | 122,746 |
| Changes in amounts recoverable arising from changes in liability for incurred claims | | - | 5,870 | 13,942 | 19,812 |
| Net income/(expense) from reinsurance contracts held Reinsurance finance expense | 850 | (175,238) (4,750) | 7,729 - | 134,829 | (31,830) (4,750) |
| Total changes in the Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income | 850 | (179,988) | 7,729 | 134,829 | (36,580) |

(Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

12. Reinsurance contract assets/liabilities (continued)

a) Roll-forward of the net asset/liability of reinsurance contracts held showing the asset for remaining coverage and the asset for incurred claims (continued):

| | | | 30.06.2024 | | |
|--|--|---|--|--------------------|----------------------|
| | Assets for remaining coverage | | Assets for incurred claims | | |
| | | | | | |
| | Loss- recovery component RM'000 | Excluding loss-recovery component RM'000 | PAA Estimates of the present value of future cash flows RM'000 | Non-PAA RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
| Cash flows Premiums paid Amounts recovered | - | 338,693 - | - (19,861) | - (287,338) | 338,693 (307,199) |
| Total cash flows | | 338,693 | (19,861) | (287,338) | 31,494 |
| Net closing assets/(liabilities) | 3,387 | (361,535) | 5,707 | 255,904 | (96,537) |
| At 30 June 2024 Closing assets Closing (liabilities) | 2,866 521 | (79,925) (281,610) | 5,742 (35) | 153,283 102,621 | 81,966 (178,503) |
| Net closing assets/(liabilities) | 3,387 | (361,535) | 5,707 | 255,904 | (96,537) |

(Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

12. Reinsurance contract assets/liabilities (continued)

a) Roll-forward of the net asset/liability of reinsurance contracts held showing the asset for remaining coverage and the asset for incurred claims (continued):

| | | | 31.12.2023 | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------|---------------------|
| | Assets for remaining coverage | | Assets for incurred claims | | |
| | Loss-recovery component RM'000 | Excluding loss- recovery component RM'000 | PAA Estimates of the present value of future cash flows RM'000 | Non-PAA RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
| At 1 January 2023 | | | | | |
| Opening assets Opening (liabilities) | 1,342 156 | (120,248) (273,821) | 7,693 174 | 207,997 95,012 | 96,784 (178,479) |
| Net opening (liabilities)/assets | 1,498 | (394,069) | 7,867 | 303,009 | (81,695) |
| Allocation of reinsurance premiums Amounts relating to the changes in the assets for remaining coverage Amounts recoverable from reinsurers | - | (307,736) | - | - | (307,736) |
| Recognition of loss-recovery from onerous underlying contracts | 1,039 | - | - | - | 1,039 |
| Amounts recoverable for claims and other expenses incurred in the period Changes in amounts recoverable arising from changes in | - | - | 7,525 | 241,307 | 248,832 |
| liability for incurred claims | | - | 5,120 | 15,566 | 20,686 |
| Net income/(expense) from reinsurance contracts held Reinsurance finance expense | 1,039 | (307,736) (2,870) | 12,645 - | 256,873 - | (37,179) (2,870) |
| Total changes in the Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income | 1,039 | (310,606) | 12,645 | 256,873 | (40,049) |

(Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

12. Reinsurance contract assets/liabilities (continued)

a) Roll-forward of the net asset/liability of reinsurance contracts held showing the asset for remaining coverage and the asset for incurred claims (continued):

| | 31.12.2023 | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------|----------------------|
| | | ts for | Assets for | | |
| | remaining | coverage | incurred claims | | |
| | Loss-recovery component RM'000 | Excluding loss-recovery component RM'000 | PAA Estimates of the present value of future cash flows RM'000 | Non-PAA RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
| Cash flows Premiums paid Amounts recovered | | 184,435 - | - (2,673) | - (151,469) | 184,435 (154,142) |
| Total cash flows | | 184,435 | (2,673) | (151,469) | 30,293 |
| Net closing assets/(liabilities) | 2,537 | (520,240) | 17,839 | 408,413 | (91,451) |
| At 31 December 2023 Closing assets Closing (liabilities) | 2,169 368 | (157,614) (362,626) | 19,453 (1,614) | 246,486 161,927 | 110,494 (201,945) |
| Net closing assets/(liabilities) | 2,537 | (520,240) | 17,839 | 408,413 | (91,451) |

(Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

12. Reinsurance contract assets/liabilities (continued)

b) Roll-forward of the net asset/liability of reinsurance contracts held that are not measured under the premium allocation approach, showing the estimates of the present value of future cash flows, risk adjustment and CSM:

| | 30.06.2024 | | | |
|--|--|------------------------------|--|-----------------|
| | Estimates of the present value of future cash flows RM'000 | Risk adjustment RM'000 | Contractual service margin RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
| At 1 January 2024 | | | | |
| Opening assets | 117,964 | 17,131 | (34,846) | 100,249 |
| Opening (liabilities) | (212,942) | 2,703 | 14,087 | (196,152) |
| Net opening (liabilities)/assets | (94,978) | 19,834 | (20,759) | (95,903) |
| Changes that relate to current services | | | | |
| CSM recognised for services received | - | - | 1,180 | 1,180 |
| Risk adjustment recognised for the risk expired | - | (2,898) | - | (2,898) |
| Experience adjustments | (45,264) | - | - | (45,264) |
| Changes that relate to future services | 4.050 | 4.005 | (0.000) | 405 |
| Contracts initially recognised in the period | 1,252 | 1,205 | (2,292) | 165 |
| Changes in estimates that adjust the CSM Changes in estimates that do not adjust the CSM | 3,975 690 | 4,372 | (8,347) | 690 |
| Changes that relate to past services | 090 | _ | - | 090 |
| Changes in amounts recoverable arising from changes in liability | | | | |
| for incurred claims | 13,942 | - | - | 13,942 |
| Net expense from reinsurance contracts held | (25,405) | 2,679 | (9,459) | (32,185) |
| Net reinsurance finance (expense)/income | (5,106) | 742 | (386) | (4,750) |
| Total changes in the Statement of Profit or Loss and | · | | | |
| Other Comprehensive Income | (30,511) | 3,421 | (9,845) | (36,935) |

(Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

12. Reinsurance contract assets/liabilities (continued)

b) Roll-forward of the net asset/liability of reinsurance contracts held that are not measured under the premium allocation approach, showing the estimates of the present value of future cash flows, risk adjustment and CSM (continued):

| | 30.06.2024 | | | | |
|--|--|------------------------------|--|----------------------|--|
| | Estimates of the present value of future cash flows RM'000 | Risk adjustment RM'000 | Contractual service margin RM'000 | Total RM'000 | |
| Cash flows Premiums paid Amounts recovered | 312,325 (287,338) | - | - | 312,325 (287,338) | |
| Total cash flows | 24,987 | - | | 24,987 | |
| Net closing (liabilities)/assets | (100,502) | 23,255 | (30,604) | (107,851) | |
| At 30 June 2024 Closing assets Closing (liabilities) | 86,648 (187,150) | 18,096 5,159 | (38,521) 7,917 | 66,223 (174,074) | |
| Net closing (liabilities)/assets | (100,502) | 23,255 | (30,604) | (107,851) | |

(Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

12. Reinsurance contract assets/liabilities (continued)

b) Roll-forward of the net asset/liability of reinsurance contracts held that are not measured under the premium allocation approach, showing the estimates of the present value of future cash flows, risk adjustment and CSM (continued):

| | 31.12.2023 | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------------------|--|--|--|
| | Estimates of the present value of future cash flows RM'000 | Risk adjustment RM'000 | Contractual service margin RM'000 | Total RM'000 | |
| At 1 January 2023 | | | | | |
| Opening assets | 88,254 | 15,252 | (17,880) | 85,626 | |
| Opening (liabilities) | (202,377) | 7,509 | 20,109 | (174,759) | |
| Net opening (liabilities)/assets | (114,123) | 22,761 | 2,229 | (89,133) | |
| Changes that relate to current services CSM recognised for services received Risk adjustment recognised for the risk expired Experience adjustments Changes that relate to future services Contracts initially recognised in the period Changes in estimates that adjust the CSM Changes in estimates that do not adjust the CSM | - (48,627) 79 24,105 448 | (5,882) - 1,401 (470) | 1,509 - - (887) (23,635) | 1,509 (5,882) (48,627) 593 - | |
| Changes that relate to past services Changes in amounts recoverable arising from changes in liability for incurred claims | 15,566 | - | - | 15,566 | |
| Net expense from reinsurance contracts held Net reinsurance finance (expense)/income | (8,429) (4,919) | (4,951) 2,024 | (23,013) 25 | (36,393) (2,870) | |
| Total changes in the Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income | (13,348) | (2,927) | (22,988) | (39,263) | |

(Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

12. Reinsurance contract assets/liabilities (continued)

b) Roll-forward of the net asset/liability of reinsurance contracts held that are not measured under the premium allocation approach, showing the estimates of the present value of future cash flows, risk adjustment and CSM (continued):

| | 31.12.2023 | | | | |
|--|--|------------------------------|--|----------------------|--|
| | Estimates of the present value of future cash flows RM'000 | Risk adjustment RM'000 | Contractual service margin RM'000 | Total RM'000 | |
| Cash flows Premiums paid Amounts recovered | 183,962 (151,469) | - - | - - | 183,962 (151,469) | |
| Total cash flows | 32,493 | _ | - | 32,493 | |
| Net closing (liabilities)/assets | (94,978) | 19,834 | (20,759) | (95,903) | |
| At 31 December 2023 Closing assets Closing (liabilities) | 117,964 (212,942) | 17,131 2,703 | (34,846) 14,087 | 100,249 (196,152) | |
| Net closing (liabilities)/assets | (94,978) | 19,834 | (20,759) | (95,903) | |

(Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

13. Regulatory capital requirements

The capital structure of the Company as at 30 June 2024, as prescribed under Bank Negara Malaysia's Risk Based Capital Framework for Insurers is provided below:

| | 30.06.2024 RM'000 | 31.12.2023 RM'000 |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| Eligible Tier 1 Capital | | |
| Share capital (paid-up) | 100,000 | 100,000 |
| Reserves, including retained earnings | 4,556,380 | 4,240,208 |
| | 4,656,380 | 4,340,208 |
| Deduction | | |
| Intangible assets and deferred tax assets | 305,797 | 308,482 |
| Total capital available | 4,350,583 | 4,031,726 |

For life insurer with participating business, the Capital Adequacy Ratio ("CAR") shall be computed as the lower of CAR which takes into account all the insurance and shareholders funds; and CAR which takes into account all the insurance and shareholders funds, excluding the participating life insurance fund.

The Company is in compliance with the RBC Framework.

14. Capital commitments

The capital commitments are in respect of:

- property and equipment
- intangible assets
- relocation cost

| | 30.06.2024 RM'000 | 31.12.2023 RM'000 |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Authorised and contracted for | 33,203 | 16,482 |

15. Dividends

In the prior interim period ended 30 June 2023, the Company paid a final single tier dividend of 271.0% totalling RM271.0 million for the year ended 31 December 2022 on 30 May 2023.

In the current interim period ended 30 June 2024, the Company paid a final single tier dividend of 100.0% totalling RM100.0 million for the year ended 31 December 2023 on 6 June 2024.

Prudential Assurance Malaysia Berhad (Company No. 198301012262 (107655-U)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

16. Related party disclosures

The significant related party transactions and balances of the Company are as follows:

| | 6 months period ended 30.06.2024 RM'000 | 6 months period ended 30.06.2023 RM'000 |
|--|---|---|
| Transactions: | | |
| Outsourcing fees and other charges - Prudential Services Asia Sdn Bhd - Prudential Services Singapore Pte Ltd - Pulse Ecosystem Pte Ltd - Prudential Investment Management Private Limited Recharge expenses - Prudential Corporation Holdings Limited Recharge income - Prudential BSN Takaful Berhad Investment management fees - Eastspring Investments Berhad | 6,584 4,699 37,647 630 19,832 (33,632) 45,629 | 7,259 4,303 31,886 - 22,126 (53,050) 41,674 |
| - Eastspring Al-Wara' Investments Berhad | 1,789 | 2,185 |
| | | |
| Balances: | 30.06.2024 RM'000 | 31.12.2023 RM'000 |
| Balances: Amount due to related companies: - Prudential Services Asia Sdn Bhd - Prudential Corporation Holdings Limited - Eastspring Al-Wara' Investments Berhad - Prudential Services Singapore Pte Ltd - Eastspring Investment Berhad - Prudential Life Assurance (Thailand) PCL - Pulse Ecosystem Pte Ltd - Prudential Investment Management Private Limited | | |

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17. Fair value information

The carrying amounts of fixed and call deposits with financial institutions, mortgage loans, unsecured loans, cash and bank balances, short-term receivables and short-term payables reasonably approximate their fair value due to relatively short-term nature of these financial instruments.

The table below analyses financial instruments carried at fair value by valuation hierarchy. There are no financial instruments not carried at fair value for which fair value is disclosed during the financial period.

| | Financial instruments carried at fair value | | Total fair | Carrying | |
|---|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | value | amount |
| 30 June 2024 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Financial assets | | | | | |
| Malaysian government securities | - | 5,225,903 | - | 5,225,903 | 5,225,903 |
| Debt securities | - | 13,544,418 | 54,100 | 13,598,518 | 13,598,518 |
| Equity shares | 18,766,994 | - | 5,296 | 18,772,290 | 18,772,290 |
| Real estate investment trusts ("REITs") | 311,509 | - | - | 311,509 | 311,509 |
| Exchange traded fund ("ETF") | - | 17,780 | - | 17,780 | 17,780 |
| Unit trust funds | - | 2,007,918 | - | 2,007,918 | 2,007,918 |
| Foreign managed funds | - | 4,572,610 | - | 4,572,610 | 4,572,610 |
| Investment in structured products | | 4,648 | - | 4,648 | 4,648 |
| | 19,078,503 | 25,373,277 | 59,396 | 44,511,176 | 44,511,176 |
| Financial liability | | | | | |
| Derivatives | | 534 | - | 534 | 534 |

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17. Fair value information (continued)

| | Financial instruments carried at fair value | | | Total fair | Carrying |
|---|---|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 31 December 2023 Financial assets | Level 1 RM'000 | Level 2 RM'000 | Level 3 RM'000 | value RM'000 | amount RM'000 |
| Malaysian government securities | - | 4,535,166 | - | 4,535,166 | 4,535,166 |
| Debt securities | - | 13,246,963 | 56,600 | 13,303,563 | 13,303,563 |
| Equity shares | 16,776,846 | - | 5,296 | 16,782,142 | 16,782,142 |
| Real estate investment trusts ("REITs") | 319,751 | - | - | 319,751 | 319,751 |
| Unit trust funds | - | 1,455,244 | - | 1,455,244 | 1,455,244 |
| Foreign managed funds | - | 3,829,314 | - | 3,829,314 | 3,829,314 |
| Investment in structured products | - | 4,969 | - | 4,969 | 4,969 |
| Derivatives | | 5,692 | - | 5,692 | 5,692 |
| | 17,096,597 | 23,077,348 | 61,896 | 40,235,841 | 40,235,841 |

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17. Fair value information (continued)

Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets and liabilities

Level 1 principally includes exchange listed equities, mutual funds with quoted prices and exchange traded derivatives such as futures and options, unless there is evidence that trading in a given instrument is so infrequent that the market could not possibly be considered active.

Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices)

Level 2 principally includes corporate bonds, foreign managed funds, national and nonnational government debt securities which are valued using observable inputs, together with over-the-counter derivatives such as forward exchange contracts, unit and property trust funds and structured products.

There has been no transfer between Level 1 and 2 fair values during the current interim period ended 30 June 2024 (30 June 2023: no transfer in either directions).

Level 3: Significant inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs)

Level 3 principally includes investment in unquoted equities and debt securities which are internally valued or subject to a significant number of unobservable assumptions. The inherent nature of the vast majority of these assets means that, in normal market conditions, there is unlikely to be significant change in the specific underlying assets classified as Level 3.

Financial assets measured at fair value based on Level 3:

| | Unquoted equity securities RM'000 | Unquoted debt securities RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
|-------------------------|--|--|-----------------|
| At 1 January 2023 | 5,296 | 59,100 | 64,396 |
| Transfer out of Level 3 | | (2,500) | (2,500) |
| At 31 December 2023 | 5,296 | 56,600 | 61,896 |
| Transfer out of Level 3 | | (2,500) | (2,500) |
| At 30 June 2024 | 5,296 | 54,100 | 59,396 |

The transfer out of Level 3 comprises of a tranche of unquoted debt securities which matured in April 2024.